

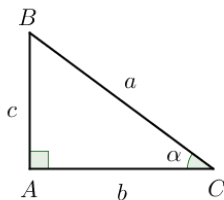
Revisão trigonometria

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Universidade Paulista - Unip, Campus Swift Campinas

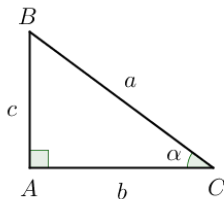
28 de abril de 2020

Revisão de trigonometria



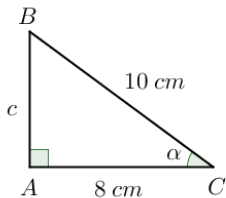
- O lado a representa a hipotenusa do triângulo
- Os lados b e c são os catetos do triângulo
- **Teorema de Pitágoras:** $a^2 = b^2 + c^2$

Revisão de trigonometria

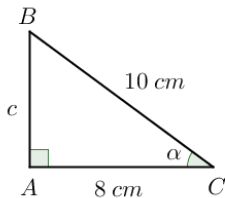


- $\text{sen}(\alpha) = \frac{\text{cateto oposto}}{\text{hipotenusa}} = \frac{c}{a}$
- $\text{cos}(\alpha) = \frac{\text{cateto adjacente}}{\text{hipotenusa}} = \frac{b}{a}$
- $\text{tg}(\alpha) = \frac{\text{sen}(\alpha)}{\text{cos}(\alpha)} = \frac{\text{cateto oposto}}{\text{cateto adjacente}} = \frac{c}{b}$

Exemplo: Determine o valor de $\text{sen}(\alpha)$, $\text{cos}(\alpha)$ e $\text{tg}(\alpha)$ para o seguinte triângulo.



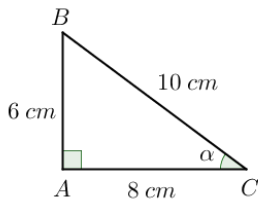
Exemplo: Determine o valor de $\text{sen}(\alpha)$, $\text{cos}(\alpha)$ e $\text{tg}(\alpha)$ para o seguinte triângulo.



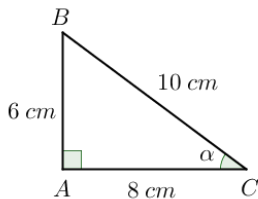
Primeiro determinemos o valor do cateto oposto c .

$$10^2 = 8^2 + c^2 \Rightarrow c^2 = 100 - 64 \Rightarrow c^2 = 36 \Rightarrow c = 6$$

Exemplo: Determine o valor de $\text{sen}(\alpha)$, $\text{cos}(\alpha)$ e $\text{tg}(\alpha)$ para o seguinte triângulo.

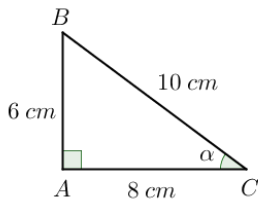


Exemplo: Determine o valor de $\text{sen}(\alpha)$, $\text{cos}(\alpha)$ e $\text{tg}(\alpha)$ para o seguinte triângulo.



$$\text{sen}(\alpha) = \frac{6}{10} = 0,6$$

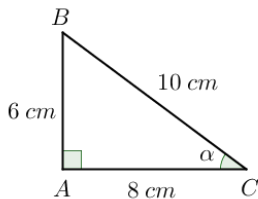
Exemplo: Determine o valor de $\text{sen}(\alpha)$, $\text{cos}(\alpha)$ e $\text{tg}(\alpha)$ para o seguinte triângulo.



$$\text{sen}(\alpha) = \frac{6}{10} = 0,6$$

$$\text{cos}(\alpha) = \frac{8}{10} = 0,8$$

Exemplo: Determine o valor de $\text{sen}(\alpha)$, $\text{cos}(\alpha)$ e $\text{tg}(\alpha)$ para o seguinte triângulo.

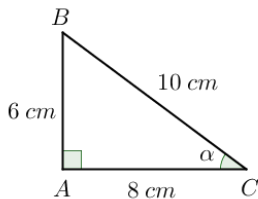


$$\text{sen}(\alpha) = \frac{6}{10} = 0,6$$

$$\text{cos}(\alpha) = \frac{8}{10} = 0,8$$

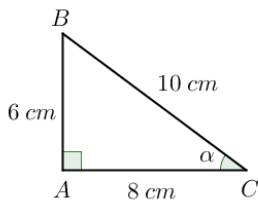
$$\text{tg}(\alpha) = \frac{6}{8} = 0,75$$

Exemplo: Determine o valor de $\text{sen}(\alpha)$, $\text{cos}(\alpha)$ e $\text{tg}(\alpha)$ para o seguinte triângulo.



Note que: $\text{sen}^2(\alpha) + \text{cos}^2(\alpha) = (0,6)^2 + (0,8)^2 = 0,36 + 0,64 = 1$

Exemplo: Determine o valor de $\text{sen}(\alpha)$, $\text{cos}(\alpha)$ e $\text{tg}(\alpha)$ para o seguinte triângulo.



Note que: $\text{sen}^2(\alpha) + \text{cos}^2(\alpha) = (0,6)^2 + (0,8)^2 = 0,36 + 0,64 = 1$

Isso sempre ocorre, isto é, a seguinte propriedade é válida

$$\text{sen}^2(\alpha) + \text{cos}^2(\alpha) = 1$$

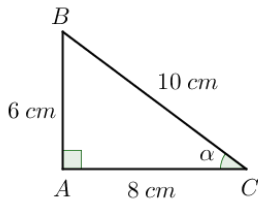
Outras relações importantes

- $\sec(\alpha) = \frac{1}{\cos(\alpha)}$

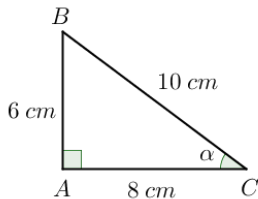
- $\operatorname{cosec}(\alpha) = \frac{1}{\operatorname{sen}(\alpha)}$

- $\operatorname{cotg}(\alpha) = \frac{\cos(\alpha)}{\operatorname{sen}(\alpha)}$

Exemplo: Determine o valor de $\sec(\alpha)$, $\operatorname{cosec}(\alpha)$ e $\cotg(\alpha)$ para o seguinte triângulo.

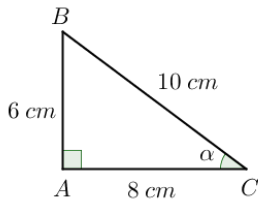


Exemplo: Determine o valor de $\sec(\alpha)$, $\operatorname{cosec}(\alpha)$ e $\operatorname{cotg}(\alpha)$ para o seguinte triângulo.



$$\sec(\alpha) = \frac{1}{0,8} = 1,25$$

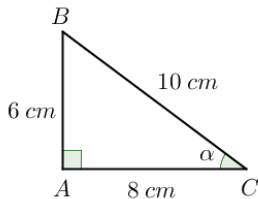
Exemplo: Determine o valor de $\sec(\alpha)$, $\operatorname{cosec}(\alpha)$ e $\operatorname{cotg}(\alpha)$ para o seguinte triângulo.



$$\sec(\alpha) = \frac{1}{0,8} = 1,25$$

$$\operatorname{cosec}(\alpha) = \frac{1}{0,6} \approx 1,67$$

Exemplo: Determine o valor de $\sec(\alpha)$, $\operatorname{cosec}(\alpha)$ e $\operatorname{cotg}(\alpha)$ para o seguinte triângulo.



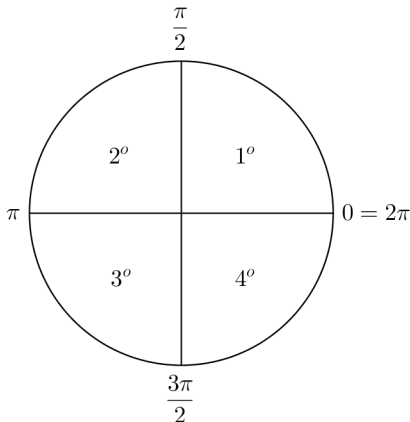
$$\sec(\alpha) = \frac{1}{0,8} = 1,25$$

$$\operatorname{cosec}(\alpha) = \frac{1}{0,6} \approx 1,67$$

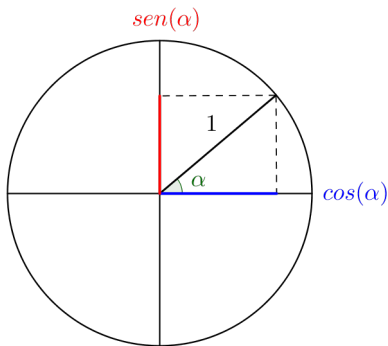
$$\operatorname{cotg}(\alpha) = \frac{0,8}{0,6} \approx 1,34$$

Ciclo Trigonométrico

O ciclo trigonométrico é uma circunferência de raio igual a 1 e comprimento 2π .



Ciclo Trigonométrico



Os ângulos podem ser dados em graus ou radianos. Sendo que, π radianos = 180 graus.

Obrigado pela atenção!

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